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# ALBERT HYUN YOON

University of Toronto Faculty of Law 78 Queen's Park Toronto, ON M5S 2C5

# **CURRENT EMPLOYMENT**

2008-present	UNIVERSITY OF TORONTO – FACULTY OF LAW	Toronto, ON
	Professor and Michael J. Trebilcock Chair in Law & Economics Professor of Political Science (courtesy); Vector Institute Faculty Affiliate	
	• Courses: Legal Ethics; Business Organizations; Civil Procedure; Torts; Law &	& Economics
	<ul><li>Director, JD Admissions, 2024-present</li><li>Associate Professor, 2008-11; Professor, 2011-present</li></ul>	
	• Associate Dean – Research and Curriculum, 2018-20	
EDUCATION		
1992-1999	STANFORD UNIVERSITY	Stanford, CA
	<ul> <li>Stanford University – Department of Political Science, Doctor of Philosophy</li> <li>Fields: American Politics; International Relations</li> <li>Dissertation Advisor: John Ferejohn</li> </ul>	1999
	Stanford Law School, Juris Doctor, 1998	
	<ul> <li>Senior Articles Editor, <i>Stanford Law Review</i>, Volume 49</li> <li>Co-President, Asian Pacific Island Law Students' Association</li> </ul>	
1987-1991	<ul><li>YALE COLLEGE</li><li>Bachelor of Arts, English and Political Science, 1991</li></ul>	New Haven, CT
	<ul> <li>Cum Laude; Academic Distinction in Political Science</li> </ul>	
OTHER WORK EX	XPERIENCE	
2025	UNIVERSITY OF VIRGINIA SCHOOL OF LAW Visiting Professor of Law (scheduled, Spring)	Charlottesville, VA
2023	HARVARD LAW SCHOOL George Francis Brownell Visiting Professor of Law (Fall)	Cambridge, MA
2016-present	BLUE J LEGAL, INC.	Toronto, ON
-	Co-Founder of legal technology start-up using artificial intelligence to predict l	egal outcomes
2011	UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO LAW SCHOOL Visiting Professor of Law (Fall)	Chicago, IL
2008-2009	RUSSELL SAGE FOUNDATION Visiting Scholar	New York, NY
2001-2008	NORTHWESTERN UNIVERSITY Professor of Law; Professor of Political Science (courtesy) Assistant Professor, 2001-04; Associate Professor, 2004-05; Professor, 2005-08	Chicago, IL
2006	UNIVERSITY TORONTO SCHOOL OF LAW Visiting Professor of Law (Fall)	Toronto, ON
2004	NEW YORK UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF LAW Visiting Professor of Law (Fall)	New York, NY
2003-2004	PRINCETON UNIVERSITY Law & Public Affairs Fellow and Visiting Professor of Public Policy	Princeton, NJ
1999-2001	U.C. BERKELEY	Berkeley, CA

1998-1999	U.S. COURT OF APPEALS FOR THE SIXTH CIRCUIT Judicial Clerk to Hon. R. Guy Cole, Jr.	Columbus, OH
1996-1998	THE RAND CORPORATION Consultant - Criminal Justice Division	Santa Monica, CA
1996	U.S. ATTORNEY'S OFFICE Summer Intern – Criminal Division	San Diego, CA
1995	SWIDLER & BERLIN Summer Associate	Washington, D.C.
1991-1992	NEW YORK CARES, INC. Project Planner	New York, NY

# SELECTED GRANTS, FELLOWSHIPS, AND AWARDS

2022-25	<ul> <li>Pierre Elliot Trudeau Foundation Fellow, Canada</li> </ul>	
2023	Global Scholar in Residence, Vanderbilt University, Nashville, TN	
2022	• Fellow of the Society for Empirical Legal Studies, Ithaca, NY	
2021	• Social Sciences & Humanities Research Council (SSHRC) Insight Development Grant (w/Ahmed Bayoumi and Adriana Robertson), Canada	
	• Law Foundation of Ontario (w/Ahmed Bayoumi and Adriana Robertson), Toronto, ON	
2019-2022	• Board of Directors, American Law & Economics Association (3-year term), New Haven, CT	
2019	SSHRC Insight Grant (w/Adriana Robertson), Canada	
	Law Foundation of Ontario (w/Adriana Robertson), Toronto, ON	
2017	• Laura & John Arnold Foundation (w/Ben Alarie, Anthony Niblett, Jeffrey Rosenthal), Houston, TX	
2016	Clifford Chance Prize - NeurIPS Conference (w/Ben Alarie, Anthony Niblett), Barcelona, Spain	
	Michael J. Trebilcock Chair in Law & Economics (endowed professorship), Toronto, ON	
2015	American Constitution Society Research Grant (w/Tracey George), Washington, D.C.	
2014	• Canadian Bar Association - Law for the Future Fund, Ottawa, ON	
2011	SSHRC Insight Grant (w/Anita Anand & Frank Milne), Canada	
2010	• SSHRC Insight Grant (w/Michael Tribelcock), Canada. Nominated for Aurora Prize.	
2009	Connaught Fellowship, U. Toronto, Toronto, ON	
2008	<ul> <li>Visiting Scholar, Russell Sage Foundation, New York, NY</li> </ul>	
	• Searle Civil Justice Institute Grant (w/J.J. Prescott), Chicago, IL	
	American Bar Association Litigation Research Grant (w/J.J. Prescott), Chicago, IL	
2007	Law School Admissions Council Research Foundation Grant, Newtown, PA	
	Searle Fund for Policy Research Grant, Chicago, IL	
	• Ronald H. Coase Prize for best paper in law and economics (w/David Abrams)	
	• Elected (member), American Law Institute	
2005	Andrew W. Mellon Foundation Grant (w/Jesse Rothstein), Princeton, NJ	
	Searle Fund for Policy Research Grant, Chicago, IL	
2004	Center for Scientific Knowledge and Public Policy Grant (w/Ed Cheng), Boston, MA	
2003	• Fellow and Visiting Professor, Law and Public Affairs, Princeton University, Princeton, NJ	
	Benjamin Mazur Research Professor, Northwestern University, Chicago, IL	
	• U. Houston Law Center, Frontier Speaker, Houston, TX	
2002	Searle Fund for Policy Research Grant, Chicago, IL	
	Institute for Policy Research Faculty Fellow, Northwestern University, Evanston, IL	
1999	Robert Wood Johnson Scholar in Health Policy, Berkeley, CA	

- Stanford University Departmental nomination, best doctoral dissertation American Political Science Association
  John M. Olin L. & Economics Fellowship, Stanford, CA
- 1995, 1997 1993
- 1992-1998

## PUBLICATIONS

# LEGAL ETHICS AND THE PROFESSION

Donald Kennedy Public Interest Fellowship, Stanford, CA

Stanford University Graduate Fellowship, Stanford, CA

- *The SCOTUS Tournament: Winning Isn't Everything* (w/Tracey George & Mitu Gulati), forthcoming, *Duke L. J. Online* (2025)
- Eye of the Beholder: How Lawyers Perceive Legal Ethics Problems, forthcoming, J. Emp. Leg. Stud. (2025)
- Law Firm Deal Teams: Who Leads, Who Follows, and Who Doesn't Even Get to Play? (w/Tracey George & Mitu Gulati), The Practice (January 2025)
- *The Power Five: The Making of Newsworthy Deals* (w/Tracey George and Mitu Gulati), 77 *Vanderbilt L. Rev. En Banc* 91-116 (2024)
- Rankings without U.S. News: A Revealed Preference Approach to Evaluating Law Schools (w/Jesse Rothstein), 21 J. Emp. L. Stud 1-58 (2024).
- Some are More Equal than Others: U.S. Supreme Court Clerks (w/Tracey George & Mitu Gulati), 123 Columbia L. Rev. Forum 146-82 (2023)
- Gender, Credentials, and M&A (w/Tracey George & Mitu Gulati), 48 BYUL. Rev. 723-75 (2023)
- Academic Tenure, 13 J. Emp. Leg. Stud. 428-53 (2016)
- Equality Before the Law? Evaluating Criminal Case Outcomes in Canada (w/Michael Trebilcock), 53 Osgoode Hall L.J. 587-631 (2016)
- *The Legal Profession*, Ch. 13 in OXFORD HANDBOOK OF LAW AND ECONOMICS, VOLUME 3 (2017)
- The Post-Modern Lawyer: Technology and the Democratization of Legal Representation, 66 U. Toronto L.J. 456-71 (2016)
- Clerks and Their Role in the Institutional Judiciary (symposium), 98 Marquette L. Rev. 131-49 (2015)
- No Lawyer for a Hundred Miles? Mapping the New Geography of Access to Justice in Canada (w/Jamie Baxter), 52 Osgoode L.J. 9-57 (2014)
- Grades and Incentives: Assessing Competing GPA Measures and Post-Graduate Outcomes (w/Jeffrey Rosenthal and Michael Bailey), 39 Studies in Higher Educ. 1-15 (2014)
- Competition and the Evolution of Law Firms (Clifford Symposium), 63 DePaul L. Rev. 697-714 (2014)
- The Labor Market for New Law Professors (w/Tracey George), 11 J. Emp. Leg. Stud. 1-38 (2014)
- Editorial Bias in Legal Scholarship, 5 J. Legal Analysis 309-38 (2013)
- The Ontario Civil Legal Needs Project: A Comparative Analysis of the 2009 Survey Data (w/Michael Trebilcock and Jamie Baxter), in MIDDLE INCOME ACCESS TO JUSTICE, Ch. 2, 55-94 (2012)
- What Judges Think of the Quality of Legal Representation: An Emp. Study (w/Richard A. Posner), 63 Stanford L. Rev. 317-49 (2011)
- The Importance of Litigant Wealth (Clifford Symposium), 59 DePaul L. Rev. 649-73 (2010)
- Affirmative Action in Law School Admissions: What Do Racial Preferences Do? (w/Jesse Rothstein), 75 U. Chicago L. Rev. 649-714 (2008)
- The Luck of the Draw: Using Random Case Assignment to Investigate Attorney Ability (w/David Abrams), 74 U. Chicago L. Rev. 1145-77 (2007)
- Does Frye or Daubert Matter? A Study of Scientific Admissibility Standards (w/Edward Cheng), 91 Virginia L. Rev. 471-513 (2005)

• Strange Bedfellows: Politics, Courts, and Statistics (w/Wendy Tam Cho), 10 Cornell J. L. & Public Policy 237-64 (2001)

#### LAW AND TECHNOLOGY

- AI and Private Ordering (symposium) (w/Ben Alarie), forthcoming, U. Toronto Press
- *AI and the Nature of Disagreement* (symposium) (w/Anthony Niblett), 382 *Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society A* 1-14 (2024)
- *Technological Challenges Facing the Judiciary*, LEGAL TECH AND THE FUTURE OF CIVIL JUSTICE 349-67 (2023)
- Constitutional Considerations w/Artificial Intelligence (symposium) (w/Anthony Niblett), RESEARCH METHODS IN CONSTITUTIONAL LAW
- Big Data in Tax Law (w/Ben Alarie, Anthony Niblett), in RESEARCH HANDBOOK IN BIG DATA LAW
- You Get What You Pay For: An Empirical Examination of the Use of MTurk in Legal Scholarship (w/Adriana Robertson), 72 Vanderbilt Law Review 1633-74 (2019)
- *Technology and the Future of the Legal Profession* (symposium) (w/Ben Alarie, Anthony Niblett), 68 U. *Toronto L.J.* 106-24 (2018)
- Regulation by Machine (w/Ben Alarie, Anthony Niblett), forthcoming Journal of Machine Learning Research: W&CP (2017)
- Computational Legal Research and the Advocates of the Future (w/Ben Alarie, Anthony Niblett), 36 Advocates J. 12-17 (2017)
- Using Machine Learning to Predict Outcomes in Tax Law (w/Ben Alarie, Anthony Niblett), 58 Canadian Bus. L.J. 231-254 (2016)
- Law in the Future (w/Ben Alarie, Anthony Niblett), 66 U. Toronto L.J. 423-28 (2016)
- Cognitive Computing and the Future of the Legal Profession, 66 U. Toronto L.J. 456-71 (2016)

#### CIVIL PROCEDURE AND TORTS

- The Visible Trial: An Assessment Theory of Adjudication (w/Tracey George), 94 U. Colorado L. Rev. 217-62 (2023)
- Unintended Consequences: The Regressive Effects of Increased Access to Courts (w/Anthony Niblett), 14 J. Emp. Leg. Stud. 5-30 (2017)
- *Trial* and *Settlement: A Study of High-Low Agreements* (w/JJ Prescott, Kathy Spier), 57 J. L. & Econ. 699-746 (2014)
- Does Tort Law Deter? (w/Jonathan Cardi, Randall Penfield), 9 J. Emp. Leg. Stud. 567-603 (2012)
- FRCP 68: Lessons from New Jersey (Symposium), 57 Mercer L. Rev. 825-35 (2006)
- A Market Solution to Civil Litigation?: An Emp. Study of Offer-of-Judgment Rules (w/Tom Baker), 59 Vanderbilt L. Rev. 155-96 (2006)
- Mandatory Arbitration and Civil Litigation: An Emp. Study of Medical Malpractice Litigation in the West, 6 Amer. L. & Econ. Rev. 95-134 (2004)
- Damage Caps and Civil Litigation: An Emp. Study of Medical Malpractice Litigation in the South, 3 Amer. L. & Econ. Rev. 199-227 (2001)

#### JUDICIAL BEHAVIOR

- The Most Dangerous Branch (w/Andrew Green), forthcoming book chapter on climate change, U. of Toronto Press
- The Emerging Authority of Magistrate Judges within U.S. District Courts (w/Christina Boyd and Tracey George), 10 J. Law & Courts 37-60 (2022)
- A Rose by Any Other Name: A Machine Learning Approach to Understanding Judicial Decisions that Do Not Cite Precedent (w/Kawin Ethayarajh and Andrew Green), 15 J. Emp. Legal Studies 563-96 (2018)
- Triaging the Law: Developing the Common Law on the Supreme Court of India (w/Andrew Green), 14 J. Emp. Legal Studies 683-715 (2017)

- Measuring Justice in State Courts: The Demographics of the State Judiciary (w/Tracey George), 70 Vanderbilt L. Rev.1887-1910 (2017)
- Article I Judges in an Article III World (Symposium, w/Tracey George), 17 U.N.L.V. L. Rev. 823-43 (2016)
- Friendly Precedents (w/Anthony Niblett), 56 William & Mary L. Rev. 1789-1823 (2016)
- *Judicial Tenure,* Ch. 5, OXFORD HANDBOOK OF THE LAW AND JUDICIARY (2017)
- Judicial Disharmony: A Study of Dissent (w/Anthony Niblett), 42 Intl Rev. of L. & Econ. 60-71 (2015)
- A Statistical Approach to Judicial Authorship: A Case Study of Judge Easterbrook (w/Kelly Bodwin and Jeffrey Rosenthal), 37 Advances and Applications in Statistics 123-48 (2013)
- Opinion Writing and Authorship on the Supreme Court of Canada (w/Kelly Bodwin and Jeffrey Rosenthal), 63 U. Toronto L.J. 159-92 (2013)
- Judicial Ghostwriting: Authorship on the U.S. Supreme Court (w/Jeffrey S. Rosenthal), 96 Cornell L. Rev. 1307-43 (2011)
- 'While There's a Breath in My Body: The Systemic Effects of Politically Motivated Retirement from the Supreme Court (w/Michael Bailey), 23 J. Theoretical Politics 293-316 (2011)
- Detecting Multiple Authorship of U.S. Supreme Court Legal Decisions Using Function Words (w/Jeffrey S. Rosenthal), 5 Annals of Applied Statistics 283-308 (2011)
- Chief Judges: The Limits of Attitudinal Theory and the Paradox of Managerial Judging (w/Tracey George), 61 Vanderbilt L. Rev. 1-64 (2008)
- Pensions, Politics, and Judicial Tenure: An Emp. Study of Federal Judges, 1869-2002, 8 Amer. L. & Econ. Rev. 143-80 (2006)
- As You Like It: Senior Federal Judges and the Political Economy of Judicial Tenure, 2 J. Emp. Leg. Stud. 495-549 (2005)
- Love's Labor's Lost: Judicial Tenure among Lower Federal Court Judges, 1945-2000, 90 California L. Rev. 1029-60 (2003)
- The Federal Court System: A Principal-Agent Perspective (Symposium, w/Tracey George), 47 St. Louis L.J. 819-34 (2003)

### AMERICAN POLITICAL DEVELOPMENT

- Evaluating the Role of Brown v. Board of Education in School Equalization, Desegregation, and the Income of African Americans (w/Orley Ashenfelter and William Collins) (Symposium), 8 Amer. L. & Econ. Rev. 213-48 (2006)
- Pan-Ethnicity Revisited: Asian Indians, Asian-American Politics, and the Voting Rights Act (w/Wendy Tam Cho), 10 Asian Pacific Amer. L.J. 8-30 (2005)
- The Consequences of National Parties and Corporate Money for "Political Safeguards" (w/Paul Frymer), 96 Northwestern U. L. Rev. 977-1026 (2002)

#### CORPORATE LAW

• What Else Matters for Corporate Governance?: The Case of Bank Monitoring (w/Joanna Shepherd and Fred Tung), 88 Boston U. L. Rev. 991-1041 (2008)

#### OTHER

- The Gavel Gap: Who Sits in Judgment on State Courts (w/Tracey George), American Constitution Society (2016)
- The Geography of Civil Legal Services in Ontario: Report of the Mapping Phase of the Ontario Civil Legal Needs Project (w/Jamie Baxter), Law Society of Upper Canada (2011)
- Mismatch in Law School (w/Jesse Rothstein), Nat'l Bureau of Econ. Research (2008)
- Politics and Precedence: The Legislative History of Violent Offender Incarceration and Truth-in-Sentencing in the 1994 Crime Bill and 1995 Amendments (w/Peter Greenwood), RAND (1996)

PRESENTATIONS	(at law school faculty workshop unless otherwise noted)
2025	• U. California – Irvine (Jan); U. of Toronto (Feb); Seoul National U. (March); U. Virginia (March); Hong Kong U (April)
2024	• STILE L&E (June); U. Toronto L&E (August); Washington University (Oct); CLEA (Oct)
2023	• Northwestern Public Law Colloquium (March); Vanderbilt – Program in Law & Innovation (April); STILE L&E (July); U. of Toronto L&E (Aug); NYU LPE Colloquium (Sept); UVA Law Firm Conference (Oct); Harvard L&E Workshop (Oct)
2022	• U. Toronto (Jan); U. Irvine (January); Vanderbilt (February); STILE L&E (June); Duke Judicial Roundtable (Dec)
2021	• Michigan-Florida-UVA L&E Workshop (Jan); Duke Identity, Law & Politics (Feb); Ontario Court of Appeals (February); Harvard – Legal Profession (February); Stanford Legal Technology Conference (March); Duke Identity, Law & Politics (March); Pepperdine (March); Emory Judicial Conference (April)
2020	• UCLA – AI and Law (Feb); U. Iowa – (April); Duke Judicial Roundtable (Dec)
2019	• <i>Stanford Law Review</i> Symposium (Feb); U. Illinois (March); Canadian Econ. Assoc. (June); Duke Judicial Conference (June); SEALS (Aug); Wayne State (Sept); Vector Institute (Nov); Duke Judicial Roundtable (Dec)
2018	• Duke Constitutional Colloquium (Feb); U. Georgia School of Public & Int'l Affairs (April); Vanderbilt AI Conference (April); STILE L&E (July); CLEA (Oct); Duke Judicial Roundtable (Dec)
2017	• Northwestern Law & Technology (Jan); ABF (March); Vanderbilt (March); Toronto CILP Symposium (March); Duke Judicial Conference (June); STILE L&E (July); Savannah Symposium (Sept); UNLV (Nov); Oslo Constitutional Conference (Nov)
2016	• U. Toronto (March); U. S. Carolina (April); ABF (May); STILE L&E (June); SEALS (Aug); Duke CELS (Nov)
2015	• Cornell (March); Vanderbilt (March); Emory (April); UNLV Symposium (Sept); Syracuse (Oct)
2014	• Law Society Upper Canada (Jan); Princeton LAPA (April); Marquette Symposium (April); ABF (May); STILE L&E (June); U. of Toronto (Oct); Université Laval (Nov)
2013	• Michigan L&E Workshop (Feb); DePaul (April); ABF (May); STILE L&E (June); SEALS (Aug); CLEA (Sept)
2012	• Boston U. (April); U. Chicago, Judicial Behavior (May); ABF (May); STILE L&E (June); SEALS (Aug); Wake Forest (Sept); CLEA (Oct); Syracuse (Nov)
2011	• U. of Georgia (Feb); Northwestern L&E (April); California Western (June); Washington U (Sept); Vanderbilt (Oct); U. Chicago (Nov)
2010	• SEALS (Aug); CLEA (Oct); Georgetown L&E Workshop (Oct)
2009	• Russell Sage Foundation (Feb); Fordham (Feb); DePaul Clifford Symposium (April); Duke ERID (April); Canadian L&E (Sept)
2008	• STILE L&E (June); Northwestern – Searle (Oct)
2007	• Chicago-Kent (Feb); ABF (Feb); U. Chicago L&E (Feb); NBER (March); Lewis and Clark (April); Cardozo (April); Florida State L&E (April)
2006	<ul> <li>U. of Alabama (Jan); Mercer Symposium (Feb); Washington U. Symposium (April); CLEA (Oct);</li> <li>U. Texas CELS (Oct); Michigan State (Nov); Emory (Nov); Brookings-AEI (Dec)</li> </ul>
2005	<ul> <li>U. of Michigan (Jan); U. Toronto L&amp;E (Feb); UCLA (March); USC L&amp;E (March); Loyola – LA (March); Vanderbilt (March); Northwestern (Aug); U. Texas L&amp;E (Nov); Duke (Dec)</li> </ul>
2004	• U. of Michigan Legal Theory (Feb); Brooklyn (Feb); Princeton LAPA (Feb); L. & Society (May); Cornell JELS (Oct)
2003	• Vanderbilt (Jan); U. Hawaii (Feb); Stanford Olin L&E (Feb); U. Illinois (May); ALEA (Sept); Columbia L&E (Oct); Washington U. (Oct); U. Houston Frontier Speaker (Nov); Princeton IRLE (Nov)
2002	• Midwest Political Science Association (April); Law & Society Conference, Vancouver (May); Northwestern IPR (May); St. Louis U. Supreme Court Symposium (Oct)

#### **ADDITIONAL INFORMATION**

- Admitted to Practice: California (inactive); U.S. Court of Appeals, 6<sup>th</sup> Circuit; U.S. District Court, Ohio; Law Society of Upper Canada (Ontario) (retired)
- Institutional Service (Committees):
  - University of Toronto: Research Advisory Board; Vice-Dean Committee on International Partnerships; Roundtable on Academic Program Matters; Vector Scholarship Adjudication Committee
  - University of Toronto Faculty of Law: Financial Aid; Co-Founder, Osgoode-Toronto Junior Faculty Forum; Faculty Appointments; Admissions; Board – Centre of Innovation L. & Policy; Curriculum; Associate Dean – Research and Curriculum (2018-20)
  - Northwestern: Chair, Judicial Clerkship; Entry-Level Appointments; Speakership Series
- External Service: Board of Directors, Amer. L & Econ. Assoc. (2019-22); Board, Society of Empirical Legal Studies (2019-22); Amer. Bar Foundation Research Group in Legal Diversity (2012-2014); Nat'l Sci. Foundation, Law & Social Science Advisory Panel (2008-2009); *Law and Social Inquiry*, Editorial Board (2003-2008), Amer. Assoc. of Law Schools, Committee on Research (2006-08)
- **Professional/Academic Associations**: American Law Institute; American Law & Economics Association; American Political Science Aasociation; Law & Society Review; American Bar Association; Canadian Law & Economics Association
- **Reviewer (selected)**: American Economic Review; AEJ-Applied Economics; AEJ-Economic Policy; American Journal Political Science; American Political. Science Review; Journal of Labor Economics; Journal of Law & Economics; Journal of Legal Studies; Journal of Political Economy; Review of Economics & Statistics
- Media Coverage: ABA Journal, Forbes, New York Times, Reuters, Wall Street Journal